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(54) **Authorizing the printing of digital images**

(57) A method of authorizing the making of images on a receiver such as postage stamps by a receiving agency includes electronically transmitting a digital image file over a channel to the receiving agency and the digital image file includes at least one digital image and authorization information for making images on a receiver. The method further includes receiving the digital image file at the receiving agency, displaying at least

one received digital image and examining the displayed digital image to determine whether its contents are acceptable for making images and examining the authorization information and printing at a designated location accepted digital images on a receiver corresponding to the transmitted digital image when the authorization information is approved.

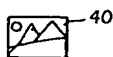


FIG. 1A



FIG. 1B

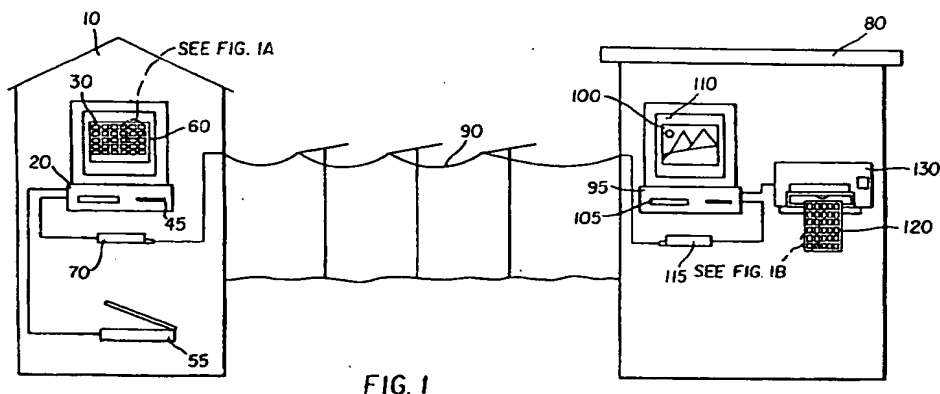


FIG. 1

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## Description

[0001] This invention relates to electronically transmitting a digital image over a channel to the receiving agency and authorizing such image to be printed such as on a postage stamp.

[0002] Photographic images have been viewed at a consumer's location or a personal computer and images have been selected for initial printing, reprinting and ordering related image services.

[0003] Photographic negatives are provided to a scanner to obtain image data. The image data is manipulated to provide a positive image in the case of the photographic negatives and sent to the consumer's personal computer. The desired images are then selected and order information is provided, based on the positive image as displayed on the display of the personal computer. The order information is recorded to permit the desired prints and services to be created and the resulting order is sent to the addressee. The following can also be used as sources of images to be selected for prints and other services; image files stored in digital format on floppy disks, Picture CDs, Photo CDs, CD-ROMs, down loaded from the Internet, and negatives and prints scanned using the consumer's own scanner and displayed on their personal computer's display.

[0004] Services selected using the chosen images are used in a number of different applications. In one of those applications, so-called "sticker prints" are made on a print media having an adhesive base and arranged so that they can be peeled off and individually pasted onto another surface. However, these stickers are not used in situations, which require that they be "authentic" such as postage stamps. By use of the term "authentic" is meant that the image can indicate to a viewer or a reader with a high degree of certainty that the image has not been counterfeited.

[0005] Currently the postage stamps are printed using a Gravure process. The Gravure process is capable of creating images of very high resolution, we beyond the capabilities of most common printers. The Gravure process is an intaglio process. It uses a depressed or sunken surface etched into a copper cylinder to create the image and the unetched surface of the cylinder represent non-printing areas. The cylinder rotates in a bath of ink and the etched area p up the ink and transfers it to the media creating the image. Gravure printing is considered excellent for printing highly detailed marks or pictures. High cylinder making expense usually limits Gravure to long runs.

[0006] The process described above for printing stamps does not lend itself to printing small batches of stamps in the quantities of 10 to 1000. This prohibits a consumer from choosing an image and having a postage stamp created using that image. A second problem is that not every personal image is suitable for use as a postage stamp. That is to say some personal images might be offensive in nature.

[0007] US-A-5,873,605, discloses creating a postage stamp using an electronic camera to capture an image of oneself via a vending machine. Likewise in European Patent Application EP 0 893 787, Basington et. al., disclose producing a postage stamp using an electronic camera and a vending machine. There are several problems that are not addressed using these methods. The first problem is the user must go to the vending machine to produce the stamp. The second is that there is no method described for checking the content of the image to insure that the image captured is not offensive in nature making it unsuitable for use as a stamp. The third problem is it does not permit for creating a stamp from an image from other digital sources such as a file, print, negative, Photo CD, CD-ROM, or DVD.

[0008] It is an object of the present invention to provide a method of authorizing the making of images on a receiver such as postage stamps by a receiving agency comprising the steps of:

- (a) electronically transmitting a digital image file over a channel to the receiving agency;
- (b) the digital image file includes at least one digital image and authorization information for making images on a receiver; and
- (c) receiving the digital image file at the receiving agency, displaying at least one received digital image and examining the displayed digital image to determine whether its contents are acceptable for making images and examining the authorization information and printing at a designated location accepted digital images on a receiver corresponding to the transmitted digital image when the authorization information is approved.

[0009] By electronically transmitting a digital image and authorization information for making images on a receiver over a channel to the receiving agency, where the receiving agency examines the transmitted digital image and authorization information to determine whether it is acceptable for making images. When the receiving agency determines the digital image is acceptable and the authorization information is approved, the receiving agency prints the image on a receiver.

[0010] It is a feature of the present invention wherein the transmitted digital image is converted by a display to a visual image, which is viewed to determine if the image is acceptable.

[0011] It is another feature of the present invention wherein the authorization information is examined by logic and control means to determine that whether or not the authorization information is approved.

[0012] It is another feature of the present invention wherein a thermal printer, electrophotographic printer, ink jet or digital photographic printer prints the images.

[0013] It is a further feature of the present invention

wherein the image and the authorization information is transmitted over the Internet.

**[0014]** It is an additional feature of the present invention wherein the image and the authorization information is delivered to the receiving agency via a courier service such as the U.S. Postal Service or Federal Express in a hardcopy form.

**[0015]** Still another feature of the present invention wherein the printed image in the form of a stamp is returned to the requesting consumer via the U. S. Postal Service or courier service such as Federal Express.

FIG. 1 is a block diagram of a system for remotely selecting images and transmitting a digital file of the selected image to a receiving agency such as for the production of postage stamps;

FIG. 2 is a block diagram of a system for remotely selecting images for transmitting to, receiving at a location different than the receiving agency of FIG. 1;

FIG. 3 is a flow chart showing how images are selected and a digital file of the selected image is transmitted to the receiving agency;

FIG. 4 is a flow chart continuing the flow chart of FIG. 3 showing how selected images are authorized and produced from the digital file and sent to the requesting consumer;

FIG. 5 is a block diagram of a system for sending an image via a courier to receiving agency such as for the production of postage stamps; and

FIG. 6 is a block diagram of a system for sending an image via a courier to, receiving at a location different than the receiving agency of FIG. 5.

**[0016]** Referring now to FIG. 1, there is illustrated a system for remotely selecting an image and ordering postage stamps according to the present invention. Reference is made to commonly assigned US-A-5,666,215 the disclosure of which is incorporated herein by reference. A set of personal images 30 is viewed at a consumer's location 10 on their personal computer 20 or interactive TV. The source of the set 30 of the personal images can be image files stored in digital format on floppy and hard disks, Picture CDs, Photo CDs, and CD-ROMs. The image files can be down loaded from the Internet using a system such as Kodak's PhotoNet, or negatives and prints can be scanned using the consumer's own film scanner 45 or print scanner 55 and displayed on their personal computer's display 60. The desired image 40 is then selected and authorizing information such as order information is provided. The authorizing information is comprised of but not limited to the consumer's address, credit card number, consumer authorization and number of postage stamps desired. A digital file of the selected image 40 and the authorizing information are sent via a modem 70 to the receiving agency 80 such as the U. S. Postal Service over communication links 90 such as the Internet. The receiving

agency 80 receives the image file and authorizing information via a modem 115, records the image file and authorizing information using a computer 95, and stores the image file and authorizing information in a mass storage unit 105 such as an IOMEGA Jaz Drive.

**[0017]** As illustrated in FIG. 5, the consumer sends a hardcopy 400 of the image 40 and authorizing information such as order information to the receiving agency 80 via a carrier such as the U.S. Postal Service, Federal Express, or DHL. The authoring agency receives the hardcopy image 400, scans the hard copy image 400 and the authoring information using a scanner 410 such as an Epson ES-1200C, records an image file including authorizing information using a computer 95, and stores the digital file in a mass storage unit 105 such as an IOMEGA Jaz Drive.

**[0018]** Referring again to FIG. 1, the receiving agency 80 checks the received image file by viewing the received image 100 and the authorizing information on a monitor 110 and authorizes the requested number of personalized stamps 120 to be produced and sent to the addressee. The personalized stamps 120 are produced using a thermal printer 130 such as a KODAK PS 8650 Color Printer or a KODAK Photo Printer 4700. Other types of digital printers such as a KODAK CRT Digital Color Printer, a Hewlett Packard Deskjet 870Cix Inkjet Printer, or a digital electrophotographic printer such as an Indigo - E - 1000 can be used to produce the personalized stamps 120.

**[0019]** FIG. 2 is a block diagram of a system for remotely selecting images for transmitting to, receiving at a location different than the receiving agency for the production of such items as personalized postage stamps 120. The receiving location 140 can be a photofinisher, or any place capable of receiving, authorizing and printing an authentic digital image 150 such as a postage stamp. A digital file of the desired image 40 and authorizing information are sent via a modem 70 (See FIG. 1) to the receiving location 140 over communication links 90 such as the Internet. The receiving location 140 receives the image file and authorizing information via a modem 155, records the image file and authorizing information using a computer 295, and stores the image file and authorizing information in a mass storage unit 165 such as an IOMEGA Jaz Drive.

**[0020]** As illustrated in FIG. 6, the consumer can send a hardcopy 400 of the image 40 and authorizing information 230 to the receiving location 140 via a carrier such as the U.S. Postal Service, Federal Express, or DHL. The receiving location receives the hardcopy image 400 and authorizing information 230, scans the hard copy image 400 and authorizing information 230 using a scanner 420 such as an Epson ES-1200C, records the image file and authorizing information 230 using a computer 295, and stores the image file and authorizing information in a mass storage unit 165 such as an IOMEGA Jaz Drive.

**[0021]** Referring again to FIG. 2, the receiving loca-

tion 140 checks the received image file by viewing the received image 170 and the authorizing information on a monitor 180 and authorizes the requested number of personalized stamps 120 to be produced and sent to the addressee. The personalized stamps 120 are produced using a thermal printer 190 or on a digital minilab 195 such as a Gretag Imaging Masterlab 740 Digital with Kodak Digital Printer. The postage stamps may also be printed using a digital color printer such as Xeikon D CP-1.

**[0022]** Now referring to FIG. 3, there is provided a flow chart showing how the consumer selects an image and sends a digital file of the selected image and authorizing information over the communication links 90 to the receiving agency 250. The consumer chooses the images from the image files to be displayed 200. The consumer selects 210 a desired image 40 from the display 60. The consumer then completes 220 the authorizing form 230. The authorizing form 230 contains an authorization code 235. Both the consumer and the receiving agency 250 can use the authorization code 235 to insure the image received by the receiving agency 250 did come from and belong to the consumer requesting the postage stamps. The authorization code 235 can be linked to the consumer's credit card number similarly to the way a pin number is linked to a credit card and is well known in the art. The linking of the authorization code 235 to the consumer's credit card number can be done for added security but is not necessary. The authorization code 235 can also be used by receiving agency 250 as a customer order number for identifying and track an order. The receiving agency 250 can also use the authorization code 235 to inform the consumer the image selected is suitable for use as a postage stamp and the postage stamps will be produced and sent to the consumer. The consumer electronically attaches the image file of the selected image to the authorizing form file, 240, chooses a receiving agency 250 either 80 (FIG. 1) or 140 (FIG. 2) and e-mails both files to the selected receiving agency 260.

**[0023]** Now referring FIG. 4, which continues the flow chart of FIG. 3 and shows how selected images are authorized and produced from the digital and returned to the requesting consumer. The receiving agency 250 receives the file of the selected image and authorizing form file 300. The files are added to the receiving agency's mass storage unit 310. The selected image is displayed, determined for suitability of image content, the authorizing information is entered, the consumer's credit card is verified, and authorization is given to produce the postage stamps and complete the order 320 when the image content is acceptable and the authorization is approved. The postage stamps are printed 330. After the image has been viewed and authorization to produce the postage stamps given, the receiving agency can choose to notify the consumer that the order is being fulfilled 340. The receiving agency charges the consumer's credit card 350 and the com-

pleted order are sent to the consumer's address 360 or to any other consumer designated location for retrieval. If the receiving agency is not the post office, but an agent, the postage stamp transaction 370 is recorded to that the collect revenues can be distributed.

It will be understood the present invention is not limited to the printing of postage stamps but in equally applicable to the printing of traveler's checks, money orders. Gift certificates, or the like.

**[0024]** Other features of the invention are included below.

**[0025]** The method wherein the received digital image is converted by a display to a visual image which is viewed to determine if it is acceptable.

**[0026]** The method wherein the authorization information is examined by logic and control means to determine that whether or not the authorization information is approved.

**[0027]** The method wherein the images are printed by thermal printer, electrophotographic printer, ink jet or photographic printer.

**[0028]** The method wherein the digital image and the authorization information is transmitted over the Internet.

## PARTS LIST

### [0029]

10	consumer location
20	personal computer
30	personal images
40	desired images
55	scanner
60	display
70	modem
80	receiving agency
90	communication link
100	received image
105	mass storage unit
110	monitor
115	modem
120	personalized images
130	printer
140	receiving locations
150	authentic digital images
155	modem
165	mass storage unit
170	received image
180	monitor
190	printer
200	developed images
230	order form
235	authorization code
240	order form file
250	receiving agency
260	selected receiving agency
300	order form

310 mass storage unit  
 320 order  
 330 printed postage stamps  
 340 fulfilled order  
 350 credit card charge  
 360 customer address  
 370 stamp transaction

# Claims

1. A method of authorizing the making of images on a receiver such as postage stamps by a receiving agency comprising the steps of:

(a) electronically transmitting a digital image file over a channel to the receiving agency;  
 (b) the digital image file includes at least one digital image and authorization information for making images on a receiver; and  
 (c) receiving the digital image file at the receiving agency, displaying at least one received digital image and examining the displayed digital image to determine whether its contents are acceptable for making images and examining the authorization information and printing at a designated location accepted digital images on a receiver corresponding to the transmitted digital image when the authorization information is approved.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein the transmitted digital image is converted by a display to a visual image which is viewed to determine if it is acceptable.

3. The method of claim 1 wherein the authorization information is examined by logic and control means to determine that whether or not the authorization information is approved.

4. The method of claim 1 wherein the images are printed by a thermal printer, electrophotographic printer, ink jet or photographic printer.

5. The method of claim 1 wherein the digital image and the authorization information is transmitted over the Internet.

6. A method of authorizing the making of images on a receiver such as postage stamps by a receiving agency comprising the steps of:

(a) examining a hardcopy image and authorization information produced at a location remote from the receiving agency to preliminarily determine if the image and authorization information is acceptable;  
 (b) scanning the preliminarily accepted hard-

copy image creating a digital image file, the digital image file includes at least one digital image and the authorization information for making images on a receiver; and

(c) displaying and examining the scanned digital image and the scanned authorization information to determine whether their contents are approved for making images and printing at a designated location accepted digital images on a receiver corresponding to the scanned hard-copy image when the displayed image and the displayed authorization information are approved.

7. The method of claim 6 wherein the scanned hard-copy image is converted by a display to a visual image which is viewed to determine if it is acceptable.

8. The method of claim 6 wherein the authorization information is examined by logic and control means to determine that whether or not the authorization information is approved.

9. The method of claim 6 wherein the images are printed by a thermal printer, electrophotographic printer, ink jet or photographic printer.

10. A method for printing a digital image received at a receiving agency, comprising the steps of: displaying at least one received digital image and corresponding authorization information and examining the displayed digital image and authorization information to determine whether their contents are acceptable for making images and printing at a designated location accepted digital images on a receiver corresponding to the transmitted digital image.

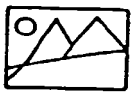


FIG. 1B



FIG. 1A

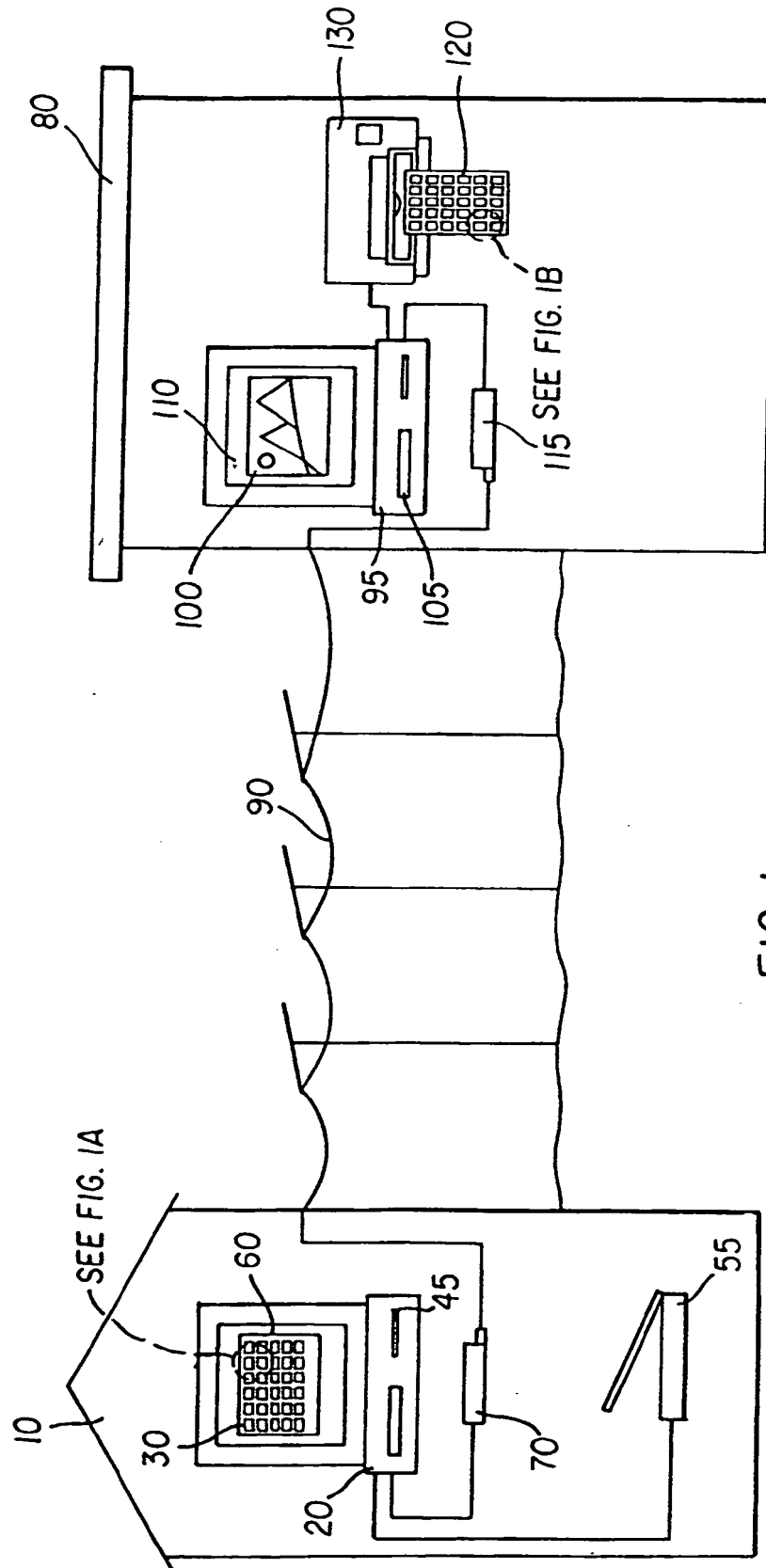


FIG. 1

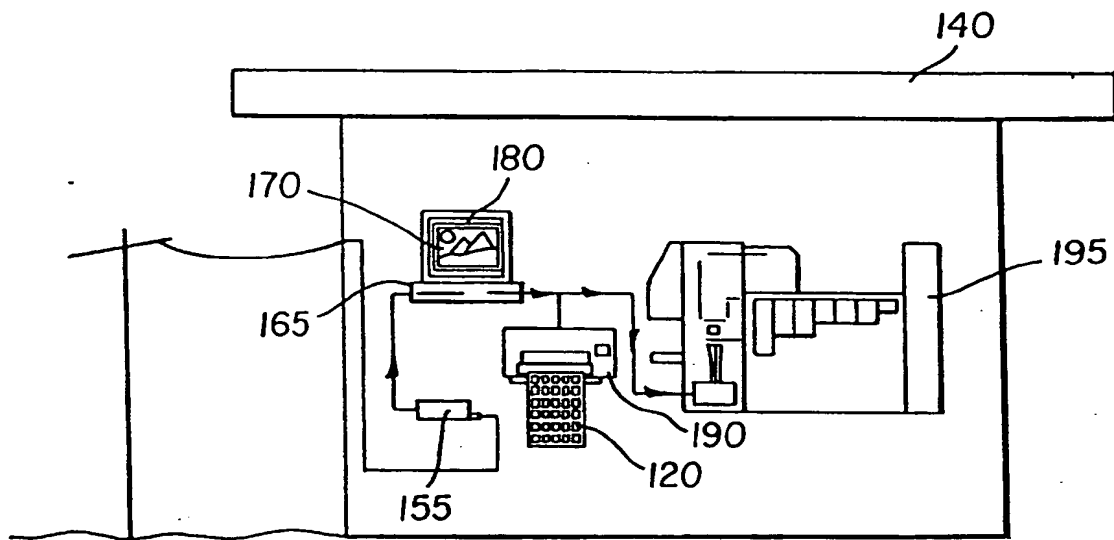
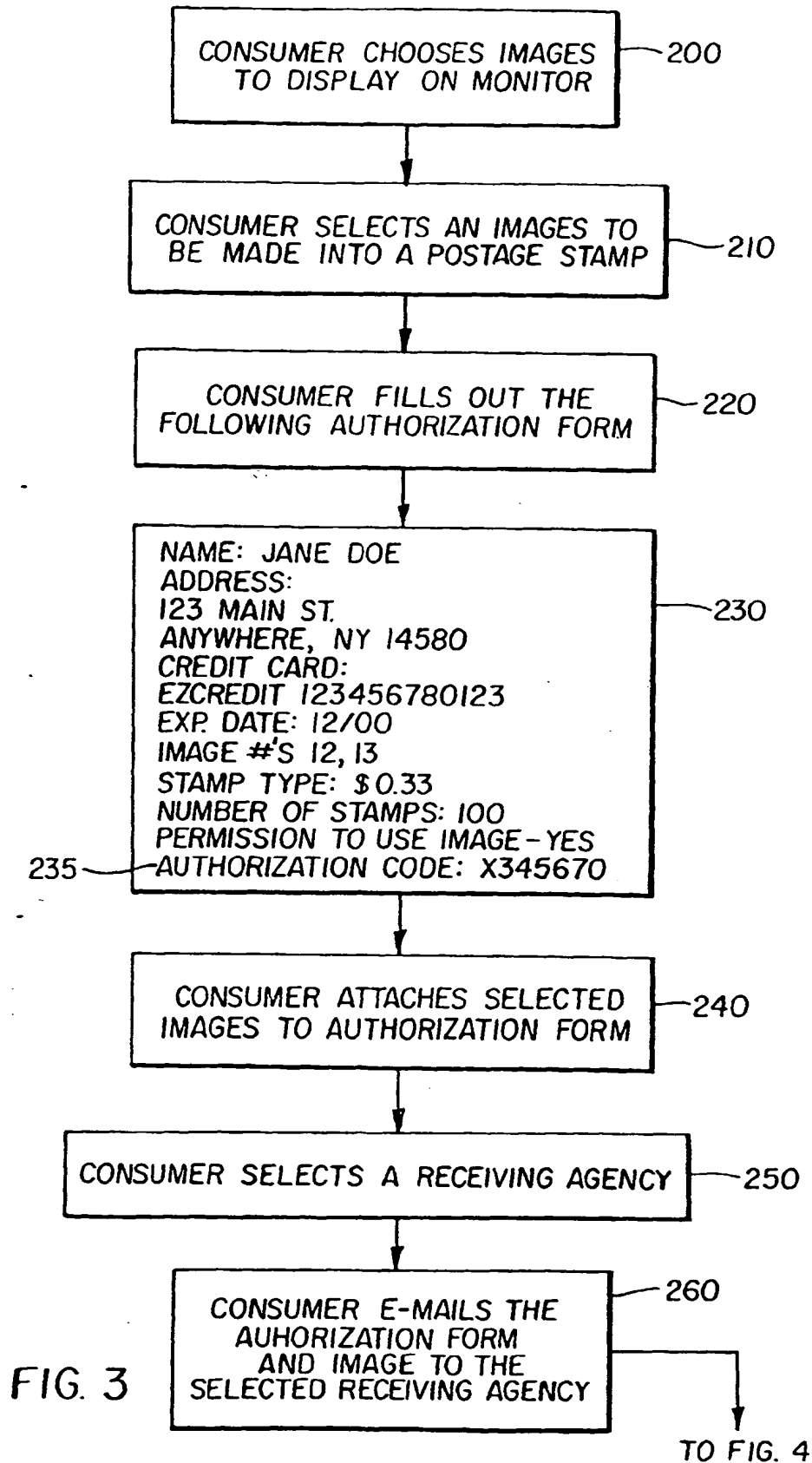


FIG. 2





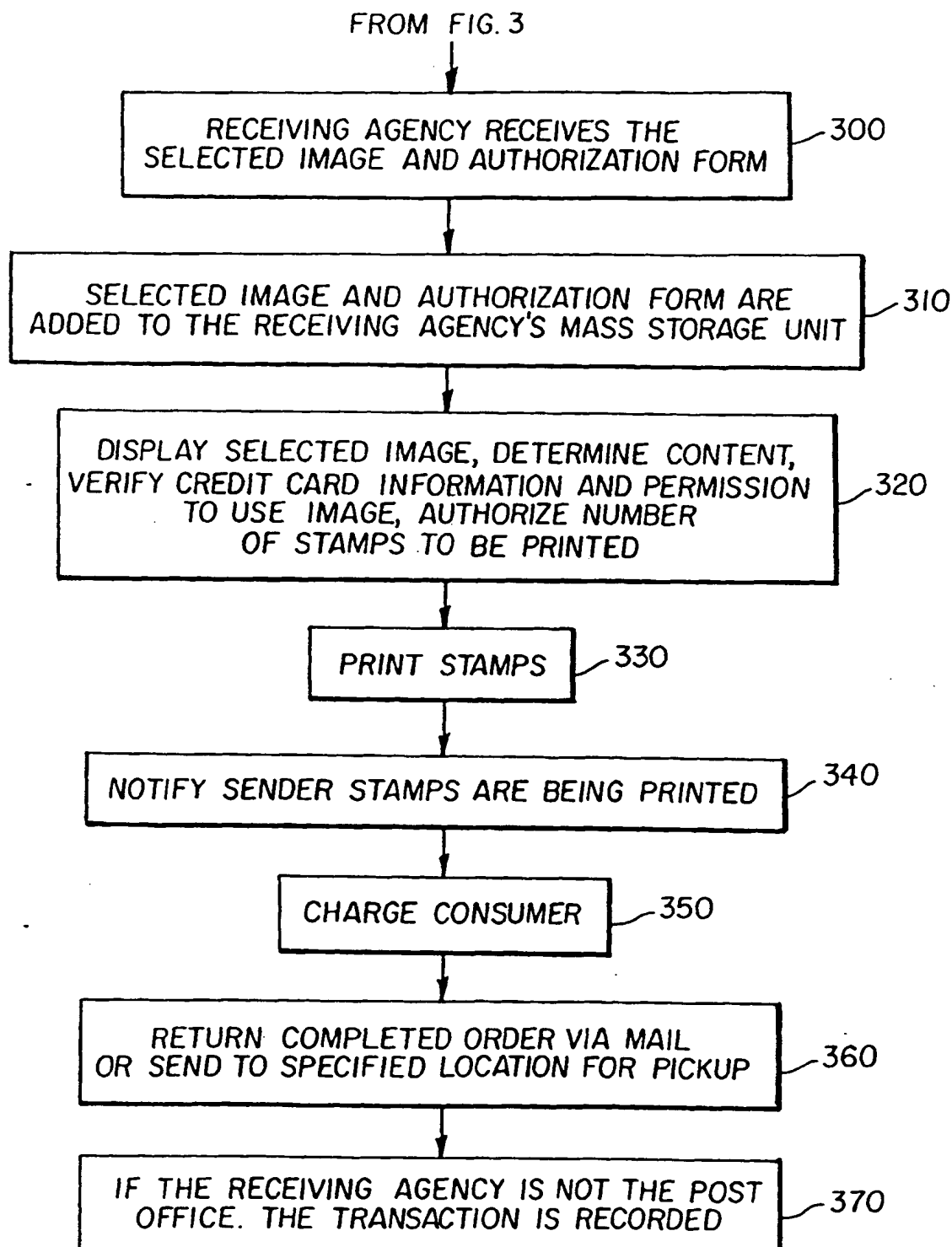


FIG. 4

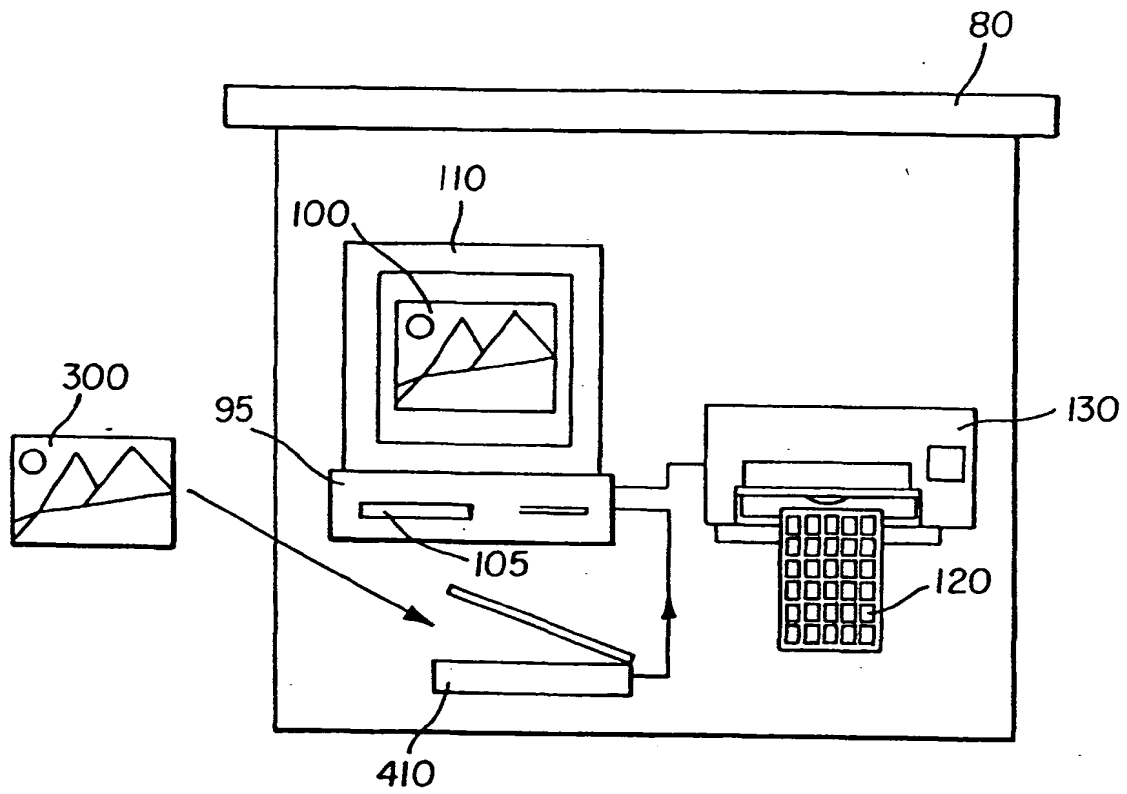


FIG. 5

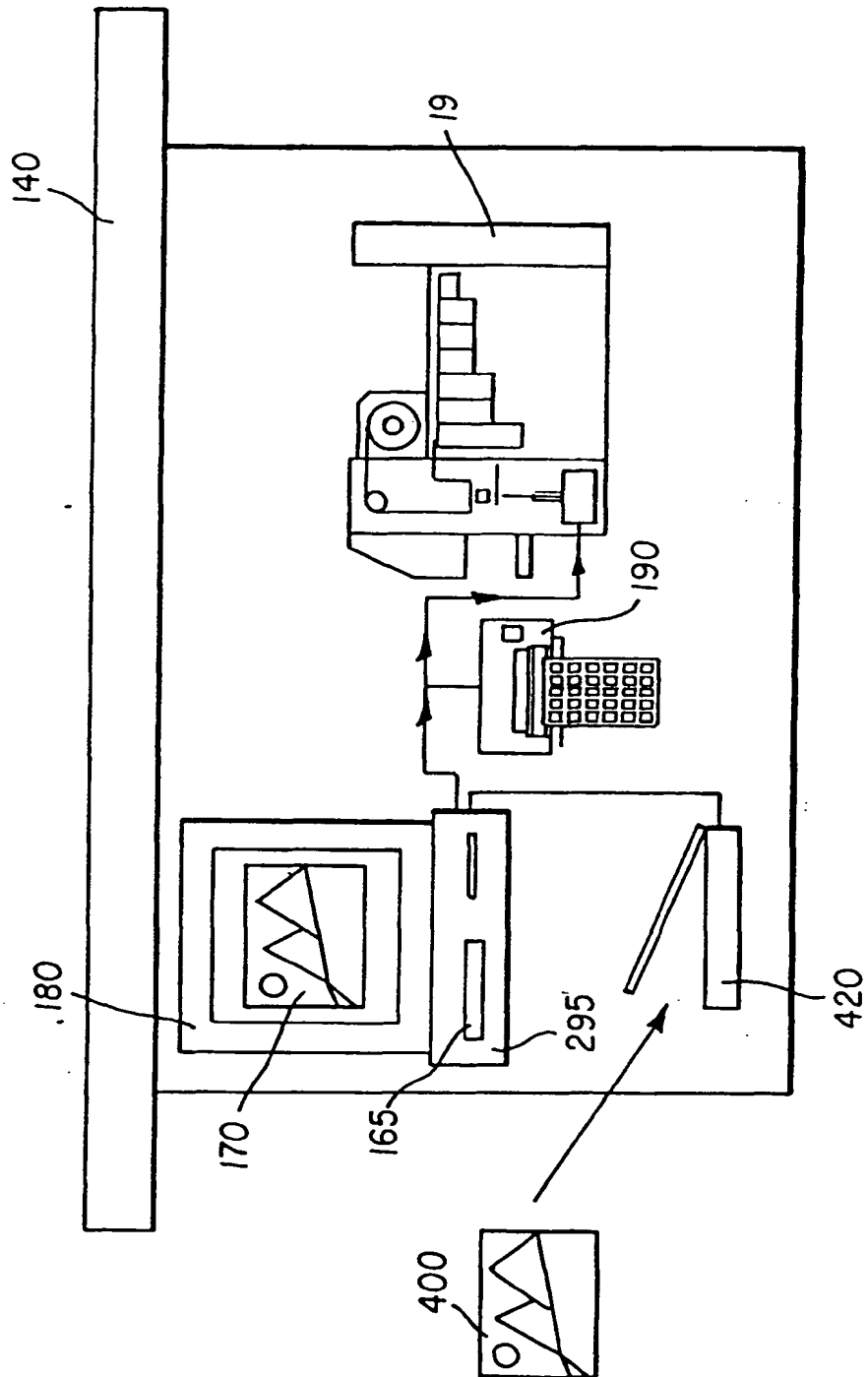
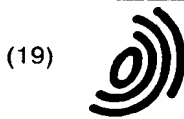


FIG. 6

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(54) **Authorizing the printing of digital images**

(57) A method of authorizing the making of images (40) on a receiver (80) such as postage stamps (120) by a receiving agency (80) includes electronically transmitting a digital image file over a channel (90) to the receiving agency (80) and the digital image file includes at least one digital image (40) and authorization information (235) for making images on a receiver. The method further includes receiving the digital image file

at the receiving agency (80), displaying at least one received digital image and examining the displayed digital image to determine whether its contents are acceptable for making images and examining the authorization information and printing at a designated location accepted digital images on a receiver corresponding to the transmitted digital image when the authorization information is approved.

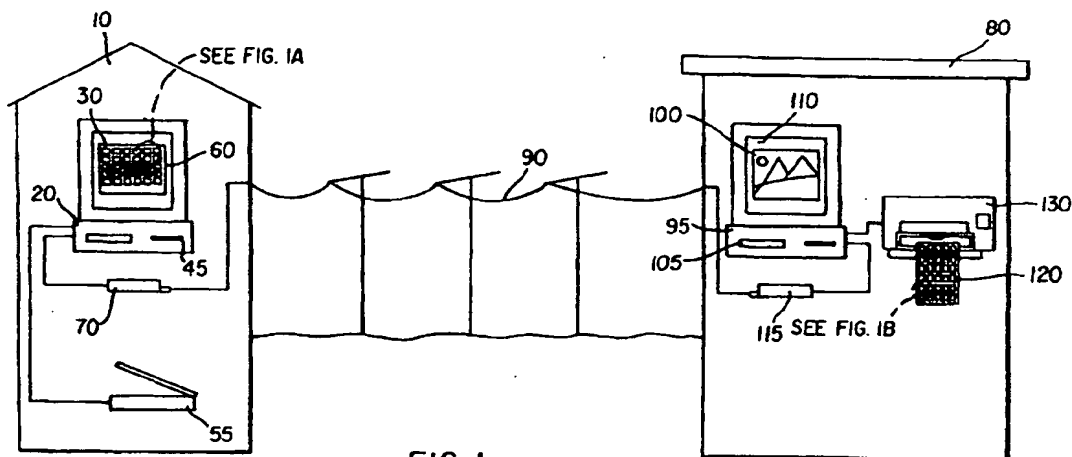


FIG. 1



European Patent  
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## EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

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EP 00 20 2454

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The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 7 February 2002	Examiner Rivero, C
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document		T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document	

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Application Number  
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The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search <b>THE HAGUE</b>		Date of completion of the search <b>7 February 2002</b>	Examiner <b>Rivero, C</b>
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document			

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**ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT  
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EP 00 20 2454

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on  
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For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82